## God

**Trinity** - The three persons of God: God the Father, Son and Holy Spirit

## The Father

- -Omnipotent
- -Omnibenevolent
- -Creator of everything
- -Humans are stewards of the Earth
- God tests our faith with temptation
- Sent Jesus for our salvation

happening

## The Son

- Omnibenevolent
- Forgave sins
- Omnipotent resurrected and ascended to heaven
- Brought salvation by sacrifice
- Created Christianity "go forth and make disciples of all nations"

## The Holy Spirit

- Omnipotent
- Made Mary pregnant with Jesus
- Present during worship, e.g. prayer
- Makes us feel Awe and Wonder at God's creation
- Present in the form of a dove

#### **Story of Job**

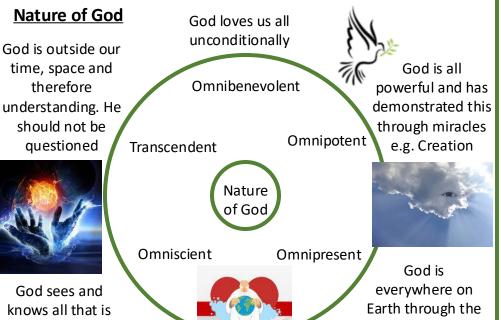
Job's loyalty to God was tested as part of a bet with Satan. God took away Job's family, job, all his money and his health. Job never lost his faith and was rewarded by God with a new life.

Teaches Christians that;

- Suffering is a test from God
- We should never question God over this suffering
- We cannot understand God's actions because he is transcendent
- If we pass the test of suffering we will be rewarded by God in this life and the afterlife.

# Key teachings from the Apotles Creed;

- God is an all-powerful creator.
- Jesus Christ was born of the Virgin Mary by the power of the Holy Spirit.
- Jesus was crucified, buried and rose from the dead and ascended to heaven.
- There will be a Day of Judgement when God will judge how each person has lived their life.
- There is one holy and universal Church.
- God will forgive our sins.
- There will be resurrection of the body and an eternal afterlife.



### **Genesis – Adam and Eve and the Fall**

The full creation story is in Genesis – covered in life and death knowledge banks

Adam was created a wife, Eve, from his rib. They lived in the garden of Eden and were forbidden from eating from the Tree of Knowledge

Eve was tempted by the Devil in the form of a snake, to eat the forbidden fruit

They confess to God who banishes them from the Garden.



**Holy Spirit** 

Away from the tree of life, eternal life ended and death entered the world

This story represents the moment the perfect relationship between God and man was broken – why most believe we are born with 'Original Sin' Literalists – believe the story is completely true

Non-literalists – believe the story is symbolic rather than accurate/true The Word is mentioned many times throughout the creation story. It refers to Jesus – 'The Word became flesh and made his Dwelling among Us'

Jesus was born in a stable in Bethlehem and was visited first by the Shepherds – this shows humble beginnings Jesus was born from a miraculous conception from the Virgin Mary.
Angel Gabriel told her she had been chosen.

3 'Wise Men' gifted
Jesus precious
spices and
prophesised his
birth as the 'new
King'

Suffering

Incarnation: God becoming flesh in the form of Jesus Christ His son

Incarna

-tion

What does the picture show?

#### Crucifixion – Jesus partaking in the suffering of humanity

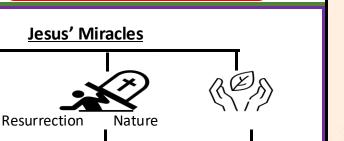
Jesus was tried and found guilty of Blasphemy by the Romans

He was mad to wear a crown of thorns – mocked his claim to be king of the Jews

Made to carry his cross down the <u>Via Della Rosa.</u> A black man offered to help him carry his cross which he accepted (no discrimination)

Jesus was crucified at
Golgotha in between two
common criminals and
was mocked by the crowd
designed to show he was
nothing special

Jesus prayed – 'father forgive them' which shows Christians the importance of forgiveness Jesus was stabbed by a
Roman Soldier to check
that he was dead and
water poured out. His
body was taken down and
place in a tomb.



- Blindness

Exorcism

Healing

- Paralysis

LazerusHimself

- Feeding 5000

Water to wine

- Walked on water

**Ascension:** Jesus rising up to the Father in heaven following his death and resurrection. Marking his beginning as a spiritual form.

#### Literalist Views

- Jesus rose bodily, physically, to Heaven with his father

- Gospel accounts taken as literal fact

#### Non-literalist views

- Description of Jesus rising up is symbolic
- Shows Jesus' time in human form was over

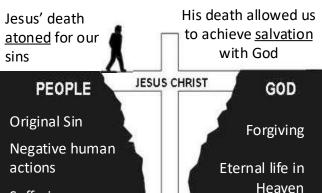


Mary Magdalen went to Jesus' tomb to find it empty. The disciples dismissed her. Jesus appeared to his Disciples and told them to 'go forth and make disciples of all nations'

**Resurrection:** Jesus rising from the dead on Easter Sunday, conquering death



Jesus appeared to many others proving the greatest miracle was complete



### Importance of the Resurrection

- Started the religion of Christianity
- Proved Jesus was Son of God
- Proved Jesus had divine power
- Seen as greatest miracle
- Disproved claims he was a blasphemer
- Helped the religion spread
- Made Evangelism a duty for all Christians



Parable: a story told by Jesus to deliver a deeper message

Lazerus was a poor,

ill man. He begged

at the gates of a rich

man.



Parable of the Rich **Man and Lazerus** 



The rich man ignored Lazerus and had his servants throw him from the gates

Lazerus died and was taken to Heaven as a reward for his suffering

The rich man died and was sent to Hell. He suffered for his greed.

The rich man begged for help from Lazerus but was denied

Shows that afterlife is achieved by good actions and that there is a divide between those in Heaven and Hell

Original Sin: belief that humans are born with the tendency to disobey God due to Adam and Eve and The Fall

Sacraments

Grace

Catholic belief that participating in the Sacraments e.g. Baptism to wash away sin, will bring them salvation

Salvation gifted to those worthy and brought by the Holy spirit. Helps people to pray and turn away from sin to live good lives

Salvation: to be saved from sin and have eternal life with God in Heaven

> Following God's commandments and having faith in Him and Jesus

Protestants believe faith in Jesus and repenting for sins will help achieve salvation.

## **Heaven and Hell – basic beliefs**



## **Eschatological Beliefs**



Paradise

Heaven

- In the clouds
- **Eternity with God**
- Reward for good . deeds
- Now seen mostly as a spiritual place

## Purgatory

- Catholic view For those who cannot
- enter Heaven
- immediately
- A place to work off bad deeds until Judgement
- Day Should pray for those in Purgatory

## Hell

- Place of fiery suffering
- In the ground
- **Eternal separation** from God
  - Punishment for evil deeds
  - Now seen mostly as a spiritual place



## **Judgement** Parable of the Sheep and the Goats



How to

Achieve it

Salvation

**Sin:** an action which breaks religious

laws and disobeys God.

Law

**Judgement Day**: There will be a day where all are judged on the quality and goodness of their lives. On this day people will resurrect as Jesus did (bodily, non-dualist, Spiritually, dualist)

Parousia: Jesus returning to earth in a 'second coming'. This will mark the end of human existence

Sheep and the Goats: Jesus will separate those who followed God's laws (sheep) from those who strayed (goats), like a shepherd.

## **Apostles Creed** 'He ascended to heaven, and is seated at the right hand of the Father, and he will come to judge the living and the dead'

## God

**Trinity** - The three persons of God: God the Father, Son and Holy Spirit

## The Father

- -Omnipotent
- -Omnibenevolent
- -Creator of everything
- -Humans are stewards of the Earth
- God tests our faith with temptation
- Sent Jesus for our salvation

happening

## The Son

- Omnibenevolent
- Forgave sins
- Omnipotent resurrected and ascended to heaven
- Brought salvation by sacrifice
- Created Christianity "go forth and make disciples of all nations"

## The Holy Spirit

- Omnipotent
- Made Mary pregnant with Jesus
- Present during worship, e.g. prayer
- Makes us feel Awe and Wonder at God's creation
- Present in the form of a dove

#### **Story of Job**

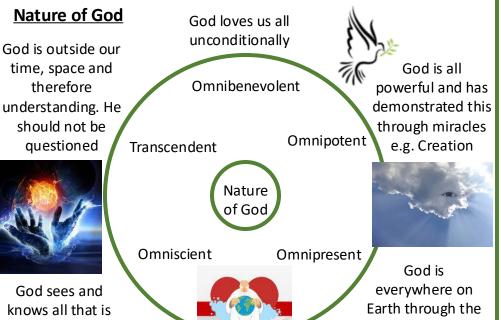
Job's loyalty to God was tested as part of a bet with Satan. God took away Job's family, job, all his money and his health. Job never lost his faith and was rewarded by God with a new life.

Teaches Christians that;

- Suffering is a test from God
- We should never question God over this suffering
- We cannot understand God's actions because he is transcendent
- If we pass the test of suffering we will be rewarded by God in this life and the afterlife.

# Key teachings from the Apotles Creed;

- God is an all-powerful creator.
- Jesus Christ was born of the Virgin Mary by the power of the Holy Spirit.
- Jesus was crucified, buried and rose from the dead and ascended to heaven.
- There will be a Day of Judgement when God will judge how each person has lived their life.
- There is one holy and universal Church.
- God will forgive our sins.
- There will be resurrection of the body and an eternal afterlife.



### **Genesis – Adam and Eve and the Fall**

The full creation story is in Genesis – covered in life and death knowledge banks

Adam was created a wife, Eve, from his rib. They lived in the garden of Eden and were forbidden from eating from the Tree of Knowledge

Eve was tempted by the Devil in the form of a snake, to eat the forbidden fruit

They confess to God who banishes them from the Garden.



**Holy Spirit** 

Away from the tree of life, eternal life ended and death entered the world

This story represents the moment the perfect relationship between God and man was broken – why most believe we are born with 'Original Sin' Literalists – believe the story is completely true

Non-literalists – believe the story is symbolic rather than accurate/true The Word is mentioned many times throughout the creation story. It refers to Jesus – 'The Word became flesh and made his Dwelling among Us'

Jesus was born in a stable in Bethlehem and was visited first by the Shepherds – this shows humble beginnings Jesus was born from a miraculous conception from the Virgin Mary.
Angel Gabriel told her she had been chosen.

3 'Wise Men' gifted
Jesus precious
spices and
prophesised his
birth as the 'new
King'

Suffering

Incarnation: God becoming flesh in the form of Jesus Christ His son

Incarna

-tion

What does the picture show?

#### Crucifixion – Jesus partaking in the suffering of humanity

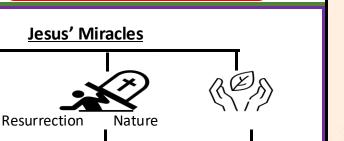
Jesus was tried and found guilty of Blasphemy by the Romans

He was mad to wear a crown of thorns – mocked his claim to be king of the Jews

Made to carry his cross down the <u>Via Della Rosa.</u> A black man offered to help him carry his cross which he accepted (no discrimination)

Jesus was crucified at
Golgotha in between two
common criminals and
was mocked by the crowd
designed to show he was
nothing special

Jesus prayed – 'father forgive them' which shows Christians the importance of forgiveness Jesus was stabbed by a
Roman Soldier to check
that he was dead and
water poured out. His
body was taken down and
place in a tomb.



- Blindness

Exorcism

Healing

- Paralysis

LazerusHimself

- Feeding 5000

Water to wine

- Walked on water

**Ascension:** Jesus rising up to the Father in heaven following his death and resurrection. Marking his beginning as a spiritual form.

#### Literalist Views

- Jesus rose bodily, physically, to Heaven with his father

- Gospel accounts taken as literal fact

#### Non-literalist views

- Description of Jesus rising up is symbolic
- Shows Jesus' time in human form was over

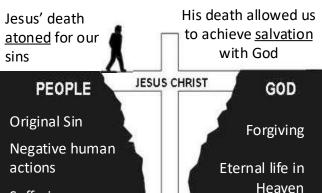


Mary Magdalen went to Jesus' tomb to find it empty. The disciples dismissed her. Jesus appeared to his Disciples and told them to 'go forth and make disciples of all nations'

**Resurrection:** Jesus rising from the dead on Easter Sunday, conquering death



Jesus appeared to many others proving the greatest miracle was complete



### Importance of the Resurrection

- Started the religion of Christianity
- Proved Jesus was Son of God
- Proved Jesus had divine power
- Seen as greatest miracle
- Disproved claims he was a blasphemer
- Helped the religion spread
- Made Evangelism a duty for all Christians



Parable: a story told by Jesus to deliver a deeper message

Lazerus was a poor,

ill man. He begged

at the gates of a rich

man.



Parable of the Rich **Man and Lazerus** 



The rich man ignored Lazerus and had his servants throw him from the gates

Lazerus died and was taken to Heaven as a reward for his suffering

The rich man died and was sent to Hell. He suffered for his greed.

The rich man begged for help from Lazerus but was denied

Shows that afterlife is achieved by good actions and that there is a divide between those in Heaven and Hell

Original Sin: belief that humans are born with the tendency to disobey God due to Adam and Eve and The Fall

Sacraments

Grace

Catholic belief that participating in the Sacraments e.g. Baptism to wash away sin, will bring them salvation

Salvation gifted to those worthy and brought by the Holy spirit. Helps people to pray and turn away from sin to live good lives

Salvation: to be saved from sin and have eternal life with God in Heaven

> Following God's commandments and having faith in Him and Jesus

Protestants believe faith in Jesus and repenting for sins will help achieve salvation.

## **Heaven and Hell – basic beliefs**



## **Eschatological Beliefs**



Paradise

Heaven

- In the clouds
- **Eternity with God**
- Reward for good . deeds
- Now seen mostly as a spiritual place

## Purgatory

- Catholic view For those who cannot
- enter Heaven
- immediately
- A place to work off bad deeds until Judgement
- Day Should pray for those in Purgatory

## Hell

- Place of fiery suffering
- In the ground
- **Eternal separation** from God
  - Punishment for evil deeds
  - Now seen mostly as a spiritual place



## **Judgement** Parable of the Sheep and the Goats



How to

Achieve it

Salvation

**Sin:** an action which breaks religious

laws and disobeys God.

Law

**Judgement Day**: There will be a day where all are judged on the quality and goodness of their lives. On this day people will resurrect as Jesus did (bodily, non-dualist, Spiritually, dualist)

Parousia: Jesus returning to earth in a 'second coming'. This will mark the end of human existence

Sheep and the Goats: Jesus will separate those who followed God's laws (sheep) from those who strayed (goats), like a shepherd.

## **Apostles Creed** 'He ascended to heaven, and is seated at the right hand of the Father, and he will come to judge the living and the dead'